

Name Index

- Abelson, R.P., 298, 301
Abrial, J.R., 299
Adamowicz, M., 402
Addis, T.R., 297, 432
Aho, A.V., 351
Alouche, F., 195
Alter, S.L., 402
Andersen, A., 196
Anderson, B., 48
Arnold, R.S., 300, 403
Ashany, R., 402
Astrahan, M.M., 403
Attar, R., 154, 252
- Babbage, C., 304
Bach, E., 298
Bachman, C.W., 403
Baker, N.R., 196
Barnett, J., 431
Barton, I.J., 114
Batcher, K.E., 349
Bates, M., 299
Baxendale, P., 112
Bayer, R., 350, 405
- Becker, D.S., 154, 431
Bell, C.G., 351
Bely, N., 195
Belzer, J., 192, 194-197
Benbasat, I., 402, 406
Bennett, J.L., 402
Beranek, B., 300
Berger, M.C., 402
Berger, P., 402
Bergmark, D., 349
Bernstein, P.A., 403, 405
Berra, P.B., 349
Bhandarkar, D.P., 434
Bird, R.M., 351
Birnbaum, L., 298
Blasgen, M.W., 403
Bobrow, D.G., 298, 300, 301
Bohl, M., 22, 349
Bolc, L., 299, 301
Bookstein, A., 114, 115, 154,
195, 251, 433
Borgida, A., 113
Bornstein, H., 192
Borodin, A., 253
Bourne, C.P., 48, 192, 196
- Boyce, R.F., 404, 405
Boyer, R.S., 345, 351
Brachman, R.J., 299
Bracken, M., 434
Branscomb, L.M., 434
Brauen, T.L., 154, 253
Bray, O., 349, 352
Brookes, B.C., 194
Bryant, E.C., 192,
194-197
Buell, D.A., 433
Burch, J.G., 351
Burkhard, W.A., 350
Bush, V., 3, 21, 349, 435
- Cadiou, J.M., 300, 403
Cameron, J.B., 252
Carlson, E.D., 22, 402
Carroll, J.M., 299
Casey, R.O., 404
Caswell, S.A., 21
Cavara, L., 194
Cawkell, A.E., 195
Cercone, N., 300

- Chamberlin, D.D., 403-406
 Chang, C.L., 300, 403
 Chang, P.Y., 404
 Chang, Y.K., 253
 Chen, T.C., 349
 Chomsky, N., 299
 Cirillo, C., 253
 Cleverdon, C.W., 102, 115,
 193-196, 252
 Climenson, W.D., 112, 192
 Codd, E.F., 300, 403, 404, 406
 Cohen, P., 113
 Cole, J.R., 254
 Cole, S., 254
 Collins, A., 301
 Comer, D., 350
 Cooper, N.D., 196
 Cooper, W.S., 110, 193, 195
 Copeland, G.P., 349
 Corasick, M.J., 351
 Cors, R.C., 195
 Crawford, R.W., 115
 Creasey, S.E., 114
 Croft, W.B., 114, 153, 251,
 252
 Cuadra, C.A., 48, 193
 Cummings, M.M., 195
- Damerau, F.J., 111-113, 298
 Date, C.J., 402, 405
 Dattola, R.T., 112, 252
 Davidson, S., 154
 Davis, G.B., 402
 Davis, R., 402
 Dell'Orco, P., 403
 Delobel, C., 404
 Dennis, S.F., 111
 Dexter, M.E., 110
 Dodd, G.G., 49
 Dorf, R., 22
 Dorigan, J., 434
 Doszkocs, T.E., 154, 155
 Doyle, L.B., 112, 116
 Duda, R.O., 433
 Dunham, G.S., 113, 300
 Durant, W., 348
- Eason, K.D., 404
 Eastlake, D., III, 434
 Edelman, F., 402
 Edmundson, H.P., 111, 112
 Ellis, C.A., 434
 Emery, J.C., 402
 Eswaran, K.P., 403, 405
- Fagin, R., 350, 404
- Fairthorne, R.A., 193, 194
 Fayen, E.G., 22, 23, 48, 49,
 114, 155
 Feng, E., 48
 Fernandez, E.B., 404
 Fife, D., 48
 Fillmore, C.J., 298
 Findler, N.V., 298, 301
 Fisher, J., 268
 Fodor, J.A., 298
 Ford, D.F., 196
 Forgie, J.W., 431
 Foskett, A.C., 21
 Foster, C.C., 349
 Fox, S., 405
 Fraenkel, A.S., 154, 252
 Francis, W.N., 111
 Frank, R.L., 403, 406
 Fraser, W., 299
 Freeman, H.A., 349, 352
 Freeman, W.H., 22, 255
 Friedman, J., 113
 Fry, J.P., 402, 406
- Gabet, J.M., 21
 Gardin, J.C., 195, 298
 Garfield, E., 253-255, 434
 Gerrity, T.P., 404
 Ghosh, S.P., 404
 Gibson, H.T., 404
 Giddings, G.M., 402
 Gilbert, H., 193
 Gilchrist, A., 195
 Gill, G., 299
 Giuliano, V.E., 112, 194, 252
 Goffman, W., 114, 193, 251
 Goguen, J.A., 432
 Goldberg, R.P., 404
 Goldstein, G.D., 192, 194,
 196, 197
 Goldstein, R., 402, 406
 Good, I.J., 196
 Goodman, N., 405
 Gottlieb, C.C., 22
 Gottlieb, L.R., 22
 Gottlieb, D., 114
 Graham, R.M., 405
 Grauer, R.T., 252
 Gray, J.N., 403-405
 Gray, K., 298
 Green, C., 431
 Greenberger, M., 435
 Griffith, B.C., 254
 Griffiths, P.P., 403
 Grishman, R., 113, 299, 300,
 432
 Grosz, B.J., 300
 Gruenberger, F., 22
- Gschwind, H.W., 351
 Guazzo, M., 195
- Hagerth, S.A., 114
 Hagin, R., 402
 Hall, P.A., 404
 Hammer, M., 405
 Handler, W., 349
 Hardwick, N.H., 112
 Harper, D.J., 433
 Harris, L.R., 113, 300, 403
 Harris, R.T., 298
 Hart, P.E., 433
 Harter, S.P., 115
 Hartigan, J.A., 255
 Haskin, R., 351
 Havron, M.D., 192
 Hays, D.G., 113, 299
 Heaps, H.S., 21, 113, 114, 254
 Heine, M.H., 194
 Heller, G.G., 195
 Hendrix, G.G., 113, 299, 300,
 403
 Hillel, Y. Bar, 298
 Hillman, D.J., 113, 154
 Hirschman, L., 113, 300
 Hollaar, L.A., 350
 Hollerith, H., 47, 304
 Horowitz, E., 22, 350, 405
 Housel, B.C., 404
 Howerton, P., 112, 252
 Hsiao, D.K., 350
 Huitfeldt, J., 21
- Ide, E., 153, 253, 433
- Jackson, D.M., 252
 Jacobson, S.N., 112
 Jardine, N., 251
 Jones, G., 112
 Jones, P.E., 112, 194, 252
- Kannan, K., 350
 Kaplan, R.M., 300
 Karlgen, H., 297, 298, 301
 Kasarda, A.J., 113
 Katter, R.V., 193
 Katz, J.J., 298
 Kay, M., 112, 297, 298, 300,
 301, 432
 Keen, E.M., 110, 115, 193, 252
 Keith, N.R., 196
 Keller, R.M., 350
 Kelly, J., 253
 Kemeny, J.G., 435

- Kemp, D.A., 193
 Keng, D.W., 197
 Kent, A., 192, 194-197
 Kern, E.M., 196
 Kerr, D.S., 350
 Kerr, L., 253
 Kessler, M.M., 112, 254
 King, D.W., 192, 194
 King, M., 403
 King, W.F., 403
 Klaas, R.L., 402
 Klatt, D., 431
 Klimbie, J.W., 299
 Klingbiel, P.H., 299, 432
 Knaus, R., 434
 Knottek, N., 349
 Knuth, D.E., 350, 351
 Kochen, M., 114
 Kofferman, K.I., 299
 Koll, M.B., 154, 433
 Korn, G.A., 351
 Kraft, D.H., 115, 154, 195, 433
 Kroenke, D., 402, 405
 Kucera, H., 111
 Kuhns, J.L., 114, 193, 251, 433
 Kuno, S., 112, 298
 Kwasny, S.C., 403

 Lakoff, G., 432
 Lam, K., 251
 Lam, V.Y., 350
 Lancaster, F.W., 21-23, 48, 49, 110, 114, 115, 155, 192-197, 434
 Landau, R.N., 402
 Landers, C., 405
 Larson, P.A., 350
 Lawlor, J.C., 431
 Lebowitz, M.L., 298
 Lefkowitz, B., 196
 Lefkowitz, D., 48
 Lehnert, W., 300
 Lehot, P.G.H., 114
 Leiter, J., 155
 Lesk, M.E., 111, 112, 114, 153, 193, 194, 252, 253
 Levy, F., 195
 Lewis, F., 253
 Lewis, K., 299
 Licklider, J.C.R., 431, 435
 Lipovski, C.J., 349
 Litofsky, B., 252
 Lochofsky, F.H., 402
 Lorie, R.A., 403, 405
 Lorin, H., 405
 Lovins, J.B., 111, 153
 Low, D., 434

 Lozano-Perez, T., 434
 Luhn, H.P., 60, 66, 69, 111
 Luk, W.S., 433
 Lum, V.Y., 404
 Lynch, M.F., 113, 114

 MacCafferty, M., 298
 McCarn, D.B., 49, 155
 McCluskey, E.J., 351
 McCreight, E., 350
 McGee, W.C., 403
 McGill, M.J., 21, 22, 154
 McJones, P.R., 403
 McLean, E.R., 402
 McMurdo, G., 432
 Mader, C., 402
 Malthouse, N.S., 154
 Mantey, P.E., 402
 Marcus, R., 434
 Marks, B.O., 434
 Maron, M.E., 114, 193, 195, 197, 251, 433
 Marron, B., 48
 Martin, W.A., 300
 Martyn, J., 196, 403, 434
 Masri, A. El, 350
 Maugh, T.H., II, 432
 May, R.A., 111
 Mayer, S.E., 192
 Meadow, C.T., 22, 402
 Meek, C.L., 349, 431
 Meetham, A.R., 194, 252
 Mehl, J.W., 403
 Messier, M., 252
 Mills, J., 193, 196
 Minker, J., 22
 Minsky, M., 298
 Mitchell, P.C., 253
 Montgomery, C.A., 112, 115, 297, 298, 432
 Moore, J.S., 345, 351
 Morris, J.H., 351
 Mosteller, F., 114
 Munson, J., 431
 Mylopoulos, J., 113, 299, 403

 Nance, R.E., 196
 Nash-Webber, B., 300
 Newell, A., 351, 431
 Newill, V.A., 193
 Newsbaum, J.B., 351
 Nguyen, H.B., 349
 Nievergelt, J., 350
 Noreault, T., 154
 Norman, D.A., 300
 Nutt, G.J., 434

 O'Connor, J., 299, 432
 Oddy, R.N., 154, 251, 253, 433, 434
 Oettinger, A.G., 112, 298
 Ölle, T.W., 403, 406
 Overbey, J., 434
 Overhage, C.F.J., 432
 Ozkarahan, E.A., 349

 Pacak, M.G., 113, 300
 Palmour, V.E., 195
 Parhami, B., 349
 Perreault, J., 195
 Peterson, G.D., 196
 Pippenger, N., 350
 Plath, W.J., 113, 299
 Pollock, S.M., 195
 Popplewell, C., 115
 Porter, M.F., 433
 Poulsen, M.J.F., 431
 Pratt, A.D., 349
 Pratt, A.W., 113, 299, 300
 Pratt, V.R., 351
 Preece, S.E., 350
 Price, C.E., 349, 350
 Price, D.J. deSolla, 254
 Putzolu, G.R., 403
 Pyrce, S.R., 154

 Rabinowitz, H.S., 114
 Radecki, T., 432
 Radhakrishnan, T., 113
 Raghavan, V.V., 252
 Ralston, A., 349, 431
 Rankin, K., 48
 Raphael, B., 22
 Rapp, B.A., 154, 155
 Razon, J., 253
 Reddy, D.R., 431
 Reeve, C., 405
 Reimer, T., 403
 Reintjes, J., 434
 Report, D., 193
 Rickman, J.T., 253
 Riesing, T., 402
 Rinker, C.C., 299, 432
 Roberts, A.H., 299
 Roberts, D.C., 350, 351
 Robertson, S.E., 114, 193, 194, 251, 298, 433, 434
 Robinson, A.L., 349
 Rocchio, J.J., 153, 195, 253, 433
 Rohmer, J., 350
 Romerio, G.F., 194
 Rosati, R.A., 402
 Rosenthal, R.S., 349

- Rothenberg, D.H., 196
 Rothman, H., 115
 Rothman, J., 49
 Rothnie, J.B., 405
 Roussopoulos, N., 113, 299, 300, 403
 Rubinoff, M., 114
 Ruhl, M.J., 115
 Rumelhart, D.E., 298
 Rush, J.E., 112
 Rustin, R., 301, 404
- Sacerdoti, E.D., 300, 403
 Sadowski, P.J., 349
 Sagalowicz, D., 300, 403
 Sager, N., 113, 298, 300
 Sahni, S., 22, 350, 405
 Salton, G., 21, 22, 111-116, 153-155, 193-195, 251-254, 299, 349, 351, 432-435
 Salvador, R., 112
 Saracevic, T., 115, 193, 194, 197
 Sardana, K., 253
 Schaaf, W.L., 348
 Shank, R.C., 298, 301
 Schecter, G., 111
 Schek, H.J., 113
 Scherr, A.L., 405
 Schipma, P.B., 431
 Schmid, H.J., 299
 Scholl, M., 350
 Schoolman, H.M., 155
 Schuegraf, E.J., 113
 Schumacher, A.W., 192
 Schuster, S.A., 349
 Segmuller, G., 405
 Segre, E., 4
 Senko, M.E., 48, 402, 406
 Shannon, C.E., 64, 111
 Shapiro, S.C., 403
 Shaw, T.N., 115
 Shipman, D.W., 405
 Shneiderman, B., 300
 Shu, N.C., 404
 Shumway, R.H., 194
 Sibley, E.H., 402, 406
 Sibson, R., 251
 Siehler, C.J., 195
 Silva, G., 298, 432
 Silver, G.A., 22
 Silver, J.B., 22
 Siu, M.K., 433
 Slocum, J., 300, 403
 Small, H.G., 155, 254, 434
 Smith, J.M., 404
 Smith, K.C., 349
 Smith, L., 154, 349
- Sneath, P.H.A., 255
 Snell, M.J., 114
 Snyder, M.B., 192
 Sockut, G.H., 404
 Soergel, D., 116
 Sokal, R.R., 255
 Sowa, J.W., 299
 Spadavecchia, V.N., 403
 Sparck-Jones, K., 111, 112, 114, 153, 193, 251, 252, 254, 255, 267, 297, 298, 301, 432, 433
 Starmer, C.F., 402
 Steinacker, I., 299
 Stellhorn, W.H., 350
 Stevens, M.E., 110, 115, 116
 Stiles, H.E., 251
 Stone, C.D., 114
 Strater, F.R., 351
 Strong, H.R., 350
 Su, S.Y.W., 349
 Suhler, W.C., 195
 Summers, R.C., 404
 Sussenguth, E.H., 350
 Swanson, D.R., 101, 114, 115, 433
 Swenson, J.R., 299
 Swets, J.A., 177, 178, 194
- Taeuber, D., 155
 Tahani, V., 433
 Tally, R.D., 154
 Tars, A., 153
 Taube, M., 22, 194
 Taulbee, O.E., 192, 194-197
 Taylor, R., 403, 404, 406
 Tell, B.V., 196
 Thomas, R.H., 405
 Thompson, H., 300
 Todd, S.P., 195
 Toffler, A., 4, 21
 Traiger, I.L., 403-405
 Trefftz, J.L., 351
 Treu, S., 192
 Tschritzis, D.C., 402
 Tsotsos, J., 113
 Tu, J.C., 351
 Tusera, D., 350
- Ullman, J.D., 402, 405
 Urban, G.H., 115
- Van Rijsbergen, C.J., 23, 49, 111, 114, 193, 197, 251, 433, 434
 Vaswani, P.K.T., 252
 Verhofstad, J.S.M., 405
- Vernimb, C., 154, 253
 Vickery, B.C., 110, 116, 196
- Wade, B.W., 403
 Walden, W.E., 253
 Walder, J., 48
 Waldstein, R.K., 114
 Walker, D.E., 297, 298, 301
 Wallace, E.L., 114
 Waller, W.G., 154, 433
 Waltz, D.L., 113, 300, 403
 Wanger, J., 402
 Watson, V., 403
 Webb, K.W., 195
 Wessel, A.E., 49
 Wessel, C.J., 192
 Westbrook, J.H., 254
 Whitehead, J., 431
 Wiederhold, G., 49, 402, 405
 Wiederkehr, R.R.V., 194-196
 Wilde, D., 22
 Wiley, J., 403
 Williams, G., 195
 Williams, J.H., 154, 253
 Williams, M.E., 21, 112, 298
 Williams, P.W., 251, 349, 433, 434
 Williamson, D., 193
 Williamson, R.E., 153, 193
 Winningstad, C.N., 349
 Winograd, T., 298, 300
 Winslow, K.S., 431
 Winston, P.H., 22, 298
 Winter, R.A., 434
 Wise, P., 112
 Withington, F.G., 21, 349
 Woelfle, R.M., 431
 Wong, A., 116, 153
 Wong, E., 405
 Wong, H.K.T., 113, 403
 Wood, C., 404
 Woods, W.A., 113, 299, 300, 431, 432
 Worthy, R.M., 351
 Wu, H., 251, 252, 433
 Wyllys, R.E., 111
- Yang, C.S., 111, 153
 Yao, S.B., 404
 Yu, C.T., 111, 114, 153, 251, 252, 433
- Zadeh, L.A., 432
 Zamora, A., 112
 Zani, W.M., 402
 Zipf, G.K., 60, 111
 Zloof, M.M., 403
 Zunde, P., 110

Subject Index

- Abridged Index Medicus (AIM), 42
Abstract, 29, 259, 355
Access control, 390-394
Adjacency, term, 28-29, 37-40, 258
Aggregate operations, 387
AIM-TWX retrieval system, 42
Algebra (*see* Relational algebra)
Ambiguity (*see* Linguistic ambiguity)
Anaphoric expression, 292
AND operations (*see* Boolean retrieval)
Answer-indicative passage, 284
Answer-reporting passage, 284
Array processor, 317-318, 320-322
Associative processor, 317
ATN (augmented transition network) grammars, 276-284
Attribute value, 357, 363-364
(*See also entries beginning with the word: Term*)
Augmented transition network (ATN) grammars, 276-284
Authorization, 391-392
Automatic abstracting, 259
Automatic classification, 80-81, 220-222
(*See also Pseudoclassification*)
Automatic indexing, 52-110, 127-136
Automatic query adjustment (*see* Query reformulation)
Automatic sentence extraction (*see* Sentence extraction)
Automatic thesaurus construction (*see* Thesaurus construction)
Automatic translation, 261-262
Averaging, 167, 169, 218

B-tree, 334-338
Back-end processor, 146, 315-326
Backtracking method, 278-280, 284, 341
Back-up copy, 360, 398
Bahadur-Lazarsfeld expansion, 423
Base component, 275
Bayes rule, 96
BCNF (Boyce-Codd normal form), 394
Benefit-cost analysis, 190
Bibliographic attribute vector (*see* Term vector)
Bibliographic citation, 84, 246-250, 426-427
Bibliographic coupling, 248-250
Bibliographic reference, 246
Bibliographic retrieval (*see* Information retrieval system)
Bibliographic Retrieval Services (BRS) system, 41-42
Binary indexing, 201
Binary search, 15-16, 330-331
Binary term weighting (*see* Term weighting)

- Binomial distribution, 96
 Boolean expression, 25-26
 Boolean retrieval, 25-28, 37-38, 148-150, 211-215
 Bottom-up search, 137, 219
 Boyce-Codd normal form (BCNF), 394
 Boyer and Moore string search method, 345-348
 Broader term, 57, 76
 BROWSER system, 149
 Browsing, 120, 200, 209
 BRS (Bibliographic Retrieval Services) system, 41-42
 Bucket, 333-334
 Buffer, 310-311, 315, 326

 Cache memory, 309
 Call number, 3
 Candidate key, 366, 392
 Canonical representation, 92
 Cartesian product, 368-370, 386-390
 Case grammar, 263
 CASSM processor, 322-324, 339
 Catalog, 2-4, 53, 188
 Cathode-ray tube, 312, 418
 Cause-effect (*see* Term associations)
 Cell processor, 309-310, 322-326
 Centroid (*see* Cluster centroid)
 Chaining of records, 371-372, 378
 Channel, 311
 Character comparison, 340-345
 Character reading, 411-413
 Checkpoint, 398
 Child record (*see* Hierarchical data base model)
 Chip, 312-313, 339, 409
 Citation (*see* Bibliographic citation)
 Citation index, 104, 247
 Citation network, 248, 249
 Citation search, 248-250
 Classification (*see* Automatic classification; Document classification; Term clustering)
 Classification matrix, 231
 Clique, 80, 137, 220
 Cluster centroid, 66, 80-81, 125-126, 213, 217-218
 Cluster feedback (*see* Relevance feedback)
 Cluster generation, 137-140
 Cluster hypothesis, 215
 Cluster search, 137-140, 222-227
 Cluster search evaluation, 222-227
 Cluster splitting, 138-139
 Clustered document file, 124-128, 137-140, 215-222
 Clustering (*see* Document classification; Term clustering)
 COBOL programming language, 377
 Cocitation link, 248-250, 426-427
 CODASYL, 377
 Cohesion factor, 85
 Collection completeness, 2, 162
 Collection coverage, 162, 177, 187
 Collection currency, 2
 Collection growth, 245-246
 Collection retirement, 245-246
 Collision in hash table, 333
 COMBINE operation for document sets, 31-32
 Commit point, 398
 Communication channel, 7
 Communication network, 7
 Communication theory, 64-65
 Comparand register, 317-320
 Completeness, collection, 2, 162
 Composite document representation, 425-426
 Compression, text, 93-94
 Computer-aided indexing, 91-92
 Computer architecture, 312-314
 Computer network, 315
 Concentration, term, 65-66, 85
 Conceptual dependency, 264
 Conceptual network, 288-291
 Conceptual schema (*see* Schema)
 Concordance, 78, 259
 Concurrency in data base, 394-398
 Connected component, 220
 Connective (*see* Boolean retrieval)
 Constituent structure, 270-272
 Content analysis (*see* Language processing)
 Context-free grammar, 91, 268-273
 Context-sensitive grammar, 273-276
 Contiguous terms, 344
 Contingency table, 177, 185, 194
 Contour map, 249
 Controlled index term, 54, 101, 119
 Controlled vocabulary, 11
 Conventional retrieval, 30-48, 118-120
 Co-occurrence, term, 258-259, 423
 Copy of transaction, 398-400
 Core, magnetic, 306, 308-309
 Core document, 425
 Correctness of data (*see* Data integrity)
 Correlation coefficient (*see* Similarity measure)
 Cosine coefficient, 121, 124, 203
 Cost analysis, 187-192
 Cost-benefit analysis, 186, 189
 Cost components (*see* Cost analysis)
 Cost-effectiveness evaluation, 186
 Cost-time-volume model, 188
 Cost and value parameters, 185-186
 Coverage, collection, 162, 177, 187
 Cranfield experiment, 101-103
 Crash recovery, 398-399, 401
 Criterion tree, 285-287
 Cue word, 89
 Currency, collection, 2
 Currency pointer, 378

 Data base, 360
 Data base computer, 326-328

- Data base management system, 8, 354-401
 - Data base model:
 - hierarchical, 370-377
 - network, 377-380
 - relational, 365-370
 - Data base network, 400
 - Data base set, 378
 - Data Base Task Group (DBTG), 377-380
 - Data cell, 309-310
 - Data description language, 361
 - Data dictionary, 362
 - Data encryption, 391
 - Data independence:
 - logical, 360-361
 - physical, 360-361
 - Data integrity, 390-394
 - Data loop, 326-327
 - Data management (*see* Data base management system)
 - Data manipulation language (*see* QBE system; SEQUEL language)
 - Data quality, 359, 390-394
 - Data retrieval (*see* Data base management system)
 - Data security, 360, 390-394
 - DBTG (Data Base Task Group), 377-380
 - Deadlock prevention, 395-396
 - Decision support system, 7, 9, 358-359
 - Decomposition of relations, 394
 - Deductive system, 259, 356, 420
 - Deep indexing, 55
 - Deep structure of language, 275
 - Default exit, 343
 - Delay cost (*see* Cost analysis)
 - Density (*see* Document space density)
 - Dependency (*see* Functional dependency; Term dependency model)
 - Depth-first search, 223
 - Descriptive cataloging, 53
 - Deterioration, 225-226, 233
 - DIALOG system, 30-34, 38, 46-48
 - Dice coefficient, 203
 - Dictionary, 56-57, 101-103, 259-263, 285-286
 - Dictionary format, 57
 - in STAIRS, 36
 - Digital search tree, 337-338
 - Direct access search, 332-333
 - Direct file, 17
 - Directory (*see* Dictionary; Inverted file)
 - Disambiguation, 295, 356
 - Discontinuous constituent, 271-272
 - Discriminant function, 95-99
 - Discrimination value (*see* Term discrimination value)
 - Disk, 307-315, 324-328, 413-415
 - Disk controller, 340
 - Distance (*see* Document space; Similarity measure)
 - Distributed data base, 399-401
 - Document classification, 137-140, 215-222
 - (*See also* Clustered document file)
 - Document cluster (*see* Clustered document file)
 - Document frequency, 67
 - Document indexing (*see entries beginning with the word: Indexing*)
 - Document input, 410-413
 - Document-level average, systems-oriented, 169
 - Document ranking (*see* Ranked output)
 - Document retirement, 245-246
 - Document scope, 425
 - Document space, 122, 128, 145, 245
 - Document space density, 66-67, 205
 - Document vector modification (*see* Dynamic document space)
 - "Don't care" character, 32, 343, 346
 - Drum, 306, 309-310, 315
 - Dummy attribute, 383-384
 - Dynamic document space, 145-146, 244-246
 - Dynamic hashing, 333
 - Dynamic tree search, 334-338
-
- E measure, 177-180
 - Efficiency, retrieval, 158, 186-192
 - Encryption, 390
 - Entity, 363
 - Error in data (*see* Data integrity)
 - Estimated entry search, 332
 - Evaluation (*see* Retrieval evaluation)
 - Evaluation measure, 162, 164-172
 - Exhaustivity, indexing, 55, 160
 - Expected search length, 182-183
 - Extendible hashing, 333-334
 - External schema (*see* Schema)
-
- Factor analysis, 425
 - Fallout measure, 174-178, 181, 191
 - False drop, 94
 - Fast arithmetic, 320-322
 - Feedback (*see* Relevance feedback)
 - Fiche (*see* Microfiche)
 - Field, 8, 33-34, 41-43
 - File organization, 3-7, 12-20, 35-36, 43-44, 124-127, 386-388
 - File reorganization, 387-388
 - Film, 416-417
 - Finite state automaton, 276-284, 340-345
 - First normal form, 393
 - Fixed cost, 188
 - Floating point arithmetic, 320-321
 - Floppy disk, 307-308, 312, 410
 - Fragment (*see* Word fragment)
 - Frame, 265-266
 - Free text, 36
 - Frequency (*see* Document frequency; Term frequency)
 - Full text retrieval, 46-48, 428

- Functional dependency, 365, 392-394
 Fuzzy set, 150-151, 421-425
- Generality factor, 174-175
 Generative grammar, 268
 Governing-descendant relation (*see* Term associations)
 Grammatical models, 257
 Graph-theoretical clustering, 220-222
 Graphics, 408-409, 413, 418
 Grouping (*see* Document classification; Term clustering)
- Hand calculator, 312-313
 Hardware approach, 303-329, 339-340
 Hash table, 332-333
 Hashing method, 332-334, 377
 Heuristic clustering, 216, 221-222, 232-234
 HIDAM (hierarchical direct access method), 376
 Hierarchical access methods, 376-377
 Hierarchical data base model, 370-377
 Hierarchical dictionaries, 56
 Hierarchical direct access method (HIDAM), 376
 Hierarchical grouping, 137
 Hierarchical relations, 56-57, 130-131, 364-367
 Hierarchical sequential access method (HISAM), 376-377
 High-level query language, 380-381
 HISAM (hierarchical sequential access method), 376-377
 Hologram, 416-417
 Host computer, 315-316, 320-328
- IDS/II system, 377
 IMS (Information Management System), 376-377
 Independence (*see* Data independence)
 Index (*see* Inverted file)
 Index term (*see* entries beginning with the word: Term)
 Indexed file, 16-20
 (*See also* Inverted file)
 Indexed search, 332
 Indexed sequential storage system, 376
 Indexing, automatic, 52-110, 127-136
 Indexing consistency, 59, 160
 Indexing exhaustivity, 55, 160
 Indexing language, 10-12, 160
 Indexing specificity, 55, 75, 160, 187
 Indexing time vs. search effectiveness, 187
 Indicative abstract, 259
 Information Bank, 45-46
 Information request, 11
 (*See also* entries beginning with the word: Query)
- Information retrieval machine, 339-340
 (*See also* Hardware approach)
 Information retrieval system, 1, 7-8, 30-48, 355-356
 Information system types, 7-10
 (*See also* Information retrieval system)
 Information technology, 5-6, 303-329, 408-418
 Information theory, 63-66
 INSPEC retrieval service, 362
 Integrity, data, 390-394
 Intelligent information system, 426-427
 Interactive retrieval, 237-238
 (*See also* Dynamic document space; Relevance feedback)
 Interference pattern, 416-417
 Interindexer consistency (*see* Indexing consistency)
 Internal schema (*see* Schema)
 Interpolation, 167
 Inverse document frequency, 63
 (*See also* Term weighting)
 Inverted directory (*see* Inverted file)
 Inverted file, 24-27, 120, 147, 311, 387-390
 HISAM, 375-377
 indexed files, 16-20
 MEDLARS system, 42-43
 references and exercises, 48-51
 Item-by-item search, 15
 Iterative partitioning, 137
 Iterative search (*see* Relevance feedback)
- Jaccard coefficient, 203
 Join operation in relational algebra, 369-370, 389-390, 394
 Journal checkpoint, 398
 Journal of transactions, 398
- Key (*see* Candidate key; Search key)
 Keyword decoding unit, 327
 Keyword-in-context (KWIC) index, 78
 Knowledge base, 262, 264
 Knowledge representation, 287-291
- Laboratory Animal Data Bank, 386
 Language processing, 257-297, 420-421
 Language understanding system, 257, 261-266
 Laser, 414-416
 Least effort, 60
 Least recently used (LRU) page replacement, 224-225
 Lexical process (*see* Dictionary; Thesaurus)
 LEXIS system, 46
 Library, 2-3, 6, 120
 Linear list, 12-13
 Linear scan, 330
 Linguistic ambiguity, 292-297, 356, 420-422
 Linguistic method, 90-92

- Linguistic primitive, 264
 Linking of terms, 56
 (See also Hierarchical data base model;
 Network data base model)
 List merge network, 329
 List processing, 376
 Livelock, 395-396
 Local clustering, 152
 Local thesaurus, 152
 Location, term, 29, 37
 Location transparency, 400
 Lock manager, 395-396
 Locking mechanism, 395-398
 Logical file organization, 3
 Logical pointer, 374-375
 Logical relationship, 372-373
 Loss parameter, 95-96
 Lossless join, 394
 Low-level query language, 380-381
 LRU (least recently used) page replacement,
 224-225
 LSNLIS system, 292-294
- Machine translation (see Automatic translation)
 Magnetic core, 306, 308-309
 Magnetic disk, 307-308
 Magnetic tape, 306-307
 Man-machine dialogue, 151-152
 Management information system, 8
 Manual indexing, 53-59, 102
 Many-to-many relationship, 377-380
 Many-to-one relationship, 371-373, 377-380
 Mask register, 317-319
 MEDLARS system, 42-45, 103-105
 Member record type, 378
 Membership function, 421
 Memex, 312
 Memory (see Storage devices)
 Menu display, 381-382, 386
 Metal oxide semiconductor (MOS), 308
 Metric retrieval, 33, 133
 Microcomputer, 310-311, 313
 (See also Microprocessor)
 Microfiche, 417-418
 Micrographic storage, 417-419
 Microprocessor, 310, 312-314, 430
 Minicomputer, 78, 315
 Mixed retrieval systems, 426-428
 Model, data base (see Data base model)
 Morphological process, 259-260
 (See also Term truncation)
 MOS (metal oxide semiconductor), 308
 Multiple key search, 338-339
 Multiple processors (see Parallel processors)
 Multiple term detection, 344
 Multiplexor channel, 311
 Multiprocessor system, 317
- Narrower term, 57, 76
- Natural join, 370
 Natural language (see Language processing)
 Navigation in data base, 377
 Negative feedback, 242-243
 Network data base model, 377-380
 Network transformation rules, 290
New York Times Information Bank, 45-46
 Node splitting, 336-337
 Noise (see Signal-noise ratio)
 Nonterminal node, 270-275
 Normal form, 393-394
 Normalized evaluation measure, 168-170,
 180-181
 Normalized precision, 180-181
 Normalized recall, 180-181
 NOT operation (see Boolean retrieval)
 Noun phrases (see Language processing)
 Novelty ratio, 176
- Office automation system, 428-430
 On-line retrieval, 42, 45-46
 (See also Interactive retrieval)
 One-to-one relationship, 371-373
 Operating characteristics, 178-179
 Operating cost, 188
 Optical character recognition, 411-413
 Optical fiber, 7
 Optical storage, 413-418
 OR operation (see Boolean retrieval)
 ORBIT system, 45
 Order of operations, 26-28
 Overflow condition, 333-334
 Overlap measure, 203-204
 Overlapping cluster, 220-221
 Owner record type, 378
- Page transfer, 224-226
 Paperless information system, 408-409, 428-430
 Parallel processors, 316-317, 320-322
 Parent-child relation, (see Term association)
 Parse tree, 90-92
 Partial dependency, 394
 Partitioned file, 400
 Passage retrieval, 284-285, 355-356
 Password, 390-391
 Performance measurement, 188, 313
 (See also Retrieval evaluation)
 Permuted title index, 57-58
 Personal computing system, 428-430
 Pertinence, 163, 193
 Phonological component, 259
 Photocopying system, 430
 Phrase, term, 84-87, 128, 132-134
 Phrase evaluation, 109
 Phrase marker, syntactic, 293
 Phrase structure grammar, 268-273
 Phrase transformation, 87
 Phrase weight, 133

- Physical organization, 3
 Physical pointer, 373-375
 Pipelining, 320, 327
 Pointer structure, 365, 371, 388
 Poisson distribution, 96, 99
 Pop exit, 276-278, 280
 Positive feedback operation, 144, 240-241
 Postcoordination of terms, 55-56
 Postings file, 42-43
 Pragmatic language processing, 260
 Precision measure, 55, 104-109, 160, 162, 164-172
 Precoordination of terms, 55-56
 Predicate calculus, 289
 Prefetch method, 224, 226
 Preorder tree traversal, 376
 Prepositional phrases (*see* Language processing)
 Prestel service, 403*n.*, 434*n.*
 Primary key, 366
 Primitive concepts, linguistic, 264
 Principle of least effort (*see* Zipf law)
 Probabilistic indexing, 205-206, 422-424
 Probabilistic retrieval, 94-99
 Probability of relevance, 95-98
 Project operation in relational algebra, 368
 Pronoun reference resolution, 294
 Protection of data, 390, 401
 Protocol of operations, 396-397
 Pseudoclassification, 227-236
 (*See also* Automatic classification)
 Punched card, 304-306
 Push-down store, 277-279
- QBE system (*see* Query-by-example system)
 Query analysis, 160-161
 Query-by-example (QBE) system, 382-384, 391-394
 Query centroid, 223-224
 Query document similarity (*see* Similarity measure)
 Query formulation, 388-390
 (*See also* Relevance feedback)
 Query language type, 380-386
 Query negotiation, 11
 Query optimization, 329, 388-390
 Query reformulation, 123-124, 142-145, 236-243
 (*See also* Relevance feedback)
 Query splitting, 242
 Query type, 173
 Query vector (*see* Term vector)
 Question-answering system, 9, 92, 259, 291-297, 355-356
- Random access device, 308-310
 Rank-frequency law, 60-61
 Rank mode in STAIRS, 40-41
- Rank value, 218
 Ranked output, 47-48, 146-149
 RAP processor, 324-326, 339
 Recall-fallout graph, 175-178, 181, 197
 Recall-level average, 168
 Recall measure, 55, 104-109, 160, 162, 164-172
 Recall-precision graph, 105-106, 165-172, 176, 179, 182, 187, 197, 243, 256, 322
 Recognition dictionary, 285
 Record, 8, 15-18, 95-97, 304, 307, 380-398
 Record identifier, 331
 Record type, 371
 Recovery method, 398-399
 Recursive program, 331
 Reference (*see* Bibliographic citation)
 Reference string (*see* Word fragment)
 Reformulation (*see* Query reformulation)
 Relation, 366-372, 385-390
 Relation scheme, 366
 Relational algebra, 366-370, 385
 Relational associative processor (*see* RAP processor)
 Relational data base model, 365-370
 Relational operators, 39
 Relationship between entities, 363-364
 (*See also* Term associations)
 Relative frequency (*see* Term frequency)
 Relevance assessments, 141, 163-164, 173, 232
 Relevance feedback, 123-124, 140-145, 236-243, 424
 Relevance matrix, 229
 Relevance weight (*see* Term relevance factor)
 Reorganization, file, 387-388
 Replica transparency, 400
 Replication, 400
 Request (*see* Information request; *entries beginning with the word:* Query)
 REQUEST system, 295
 Resolving power of terms, 62
 Resource locking (*see* Locking mechanism)
 Response time, 162
 Restart method, 398-399
 Restricted join, 369-370
 Retrieval effectiveness, 158-186
 Retrieval efficiency, 158, 186-192
 Retrieval evaluation, 157-192, 207-211, 222-227
 Retrieval matrix, 229
 ROBOT system, 295
 Role of term, 56
 Rollback operation, 396
 Root of tree in hierarchical systems, 375-376
- Sampling method, 159, 166
 Scatter storage method, 332-333
 Scheduler, 396
 Schema:
 conceptual, 360-361
 external, 361
 internal, 361

- Science Citation Index (SCI), 104
 Scope notes, 54
 Script, 265, 291
 Search intermediaries, 119
 Search key, 13-18, 331-338
 Search operation, 161, 330-339
 Second normal form, 393
 Security, data, 360, 390-394
 "See" reference, 56
 "See also" reference, 56-57
 Seed point, 137
 Select-from-where clause, 384-385
 Select mode in STAIRS, 39
 Select operation in DIALOG, 31-33
 Selection operation in relational algebra, 367, 389-390
 Selector channel, 311
 Semantic analysis, 131-133, 259-269, 290-299
 Semantic interpretation rules (*see* Language processing)
 Semantic net, 265, 288-291
 Semiconductor technology, 308
 Sentence extraction, 87
 Sentence generation, 268-275
 SEQUEL language, 384-386
 Sequential file, 13-16
 Sequential search, 329-330, 334, 339
 Serializable schedule, 396-398
 Set difference, 25-26
 Set intersection, 25-26
 Set union, 25-26
 Sign test, 171
 Signal-noise ratio, 63-66, 107-108
 Similarity measure, 66, 78-79, 121, 201-204, 236, 322, 426
 Simulation of system, 188-189
 Single-link clustering, 134-137, 220
 Single-pass clustering, 137-138
 Single-valued measure, 177-186
 SIRE system, 148-151
 Sliding ratio measure, 183-184
 "Smart" peripheral device, 315, 324
 SMART system, 118-146, 285-287
 SMART system experiments, 101-110
 MEDLARS compared with, 103-106
 Software approach, 303, 329-347
 Sorting, 389-390
 Specificity (*see* Indexing specificity)
 Speech recognition, 409
 Speech understanding, 409, 413
 Splitting, node, 336-337
 SQL (SEQUEL) language, 384-386
 Stable process, 216, 221
 Stack, 277-279
 STAIRS system, 34-41
 Staran processor, 319-320
 Statistical significance, 105-109
 Stem (*see* Word stem)
 Stop list, 71-72, 131
 Storage devices, 305-312
 Storage technology, 6
 String analysis, 295-296
 String searching, 43-44, 340-348
 Structure of language, 275-276
 Structure loop, 326-327
 Structure memory, 327-328
 Subject catalog, 3
 Subject indexing (*see entries beginning with the word: Indexing*)
 Subschema, 390-391
 Suffix cutoff, 71-73
 Suffix list, 73
 Supercentroid (*see* Cluster centroid)
 Superimposed coding, 338-339
 Surface structure of language, 275-276
 Swets' E measure, 177-180
 Synonym, 38, 101-103
 Synonym dictionary (*see* Thesaurus)
 Syntactic analysis, 90-92, 131, 260, 267-287, 293
 Syntactic coherence, 88
 Syracuse Information Retrieval Experiment (*see* SIRE system)

 t test, 106-109, 171
 Tabular query language, 382-384
 Tape, 306-312
 Tape cassette, 311
 Technology (*see* Information technology)
 Teletext, 429
 Teletypewriter Exchange Network (TWX), 42
 Television, 414-415
 Term adjacency, 28-29, 37-40, 258
 Term assignment, 121
 (*See also entries beginning with the word: Indexing*)
 Term association measure, 234-235
 Term associations, 75-76, 80-82, 233-236, 363-364
 Term centroid, 80-81
 Term classification (*see* Pseudoclassification; Term clustering)
 Term clustering, 135-136, 215, 227-236
 Term concentration, 65-66, 85
 Term co-occurrence, 258-259, 423
 Term deletion, 74-75, 106-107, 132-133
 Term dependency model, 422-424
 Term detector, 339-340
 Term discrimination value, 66-71, 103-110, 205-206
 Term extraction, 59-75
 Term frequency, 30, 40, 60-62, 97-98, 105-109, 132, 208-210
 Term independence, 97
 Term location, 29, 37
 Term phrase, 84-87, 128, 132-134
 Term precision (*see* Term relevance factor)
 Term relations (*see* Term associations)

- Term relevance factor, 98, 206-210, 423
- Term similarity, 79-80
 - (*See also* Term associations)
- Term specificity, 64, 75
- Term truncation, 31-32, 43-44, 71-73, 131-134
- Term value, 40
 - (*See also* Term weighting)
- Term vector representation, 121-122
- Term weight evaluation, 207-211
- Term weighting, 47, 59-75, 132, 141, 146-148, 204-206
 - in Boolean system, 211-215
- Terminology list (*see* Dictionary)
- Test and control evaluation, 243-244
- Testing (*see* Retrieval evaluation)
- Text access, 329-348
- Text compression, 93-94
- Text matching (*see* String searching)
- Text scanning machine, 339-340
- Text search (*see* String searching)
- Textual inference, 88
- Thesaurus, 75-84, 101-112, 128-136, 152-153, 199-200, 230-233, 259-260
 - (*See also* Dictionary)
- Thesaurus class, 132
- Thesaurus construction, 77-81, 134-136
- Thesaurus evaluation, 109
- Thesaurus transformation, 87
- Thesaurus use, 81-84
- Third normal form, 393
- Time* (magazine) collection, 105-109
- Top-down search, 219
- Transaction management, 360, 395-402
- Transformational component, 274-275
- Transformational grammar, 92, 273-276
- Transition network (*see* Augmented transition network grammars)
- Translation, automatic, 261-262
- Tree dependence model, 423
- Tree search, 218-219, 224-226
- Trie, 337-338
- Truncation (*see* Term truncation)
- Tuple, 366-370
- Two-phase commit policy, 398-399
- Two-phase locking, 396-397
- Typesetting, 428
- Uncontrolled vocabulary, 11
- Understanding (*see* Language understanding system)
- Unit cost, 188
- Unrestricted join, 370
- User effort, 162
- User feedback (*see* Relevance feedback)
- User friendliness, 359, 380-381
- User schema (*see* Schema)
- User-system interaction, 151-152
- Utility measure, 184-186, 206-210
- Value parameter, 185
- Vector (*see* Term vector representation)
- Vector similarity (*see* Similarity measure)
- Vector space (*see* Document space)
- Video display, 411
- Videodisc device, 414-417
- VLSI technology, 429
- Vocabulary (*see entries beginning with the word: Term*)
- Voice input, 413
- Weighted indexing, 74, 201-206
 - (*See also* Term weighting)
- Well-defined classification, 216
- Wilcoxon signed rank test, 106-109, 171
- Word (*see entries beginning with the word: Term*)
- Word distance (*see* Metric retrieval)
- Word fragment, 93-94
- Word location, 89
- Word processing system, 410
- Word stem, 133-134
 - (*See also* Term truncation)
- Yes/no query, 381
- Zipf law, 60-61